

# Why complex interventions?

### Course overview

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# COMPASS Context for the Short Course

- NHMRC Capacity Building Grant in Population Health Research (MCHR, PCRU, MCRI)
- Focus on building public health research capacity
  - complex questions
  - complex settings
  - complex interventions
- COMPASS has a major interest in the health and care of mothers and children





Building public health capacity for complex questions complex settings complex populations complex interventions



# Why COMPASS?





# What do we mean by complexity?

### Complex public health problems

- Complex questions
  - how to conceptualise research for dealing with complex problems
- Complex settings
  - where do the problems come to light: hospitals, primary care, communities
- Population groups with complex issues (and often excluded from research)
  - Indigenous women
  - Immigrant and refugee women
  - Women experiencing IPV
- Complex interventions
  - Range of research designs and methods, multi-level, multi-component



# Research program focused on

#### **Complex questions**

- Maternal health
- Intimate partner violence
  - Unwanted pregnancy
    - Preterm birth
    - Cervical dysplasia
      - Depression
      - Breastfeeding
    - Substance abuse

#### **Complex settings**

- Primary care
  - Hospitals
- Communities

#### **Population groups**

- •Women & children
- Indigenous communities
  - •Immigrants/refugees

#### Complex **Interventions** (well-designed & implemented)

- Community trials
- Multi-centre studies
- Multi-level interventions
  - Health service **Evaluations**
  - Health economic evaluations

Supported by capacity building activities with the goal of enhancing research and improving public health outcomes





# Course objectives

We aim to provide a forum where participants can:

- Develop an appreciation of the challenges in designing, implementing and evaluating complex interventions in public health;
- Discuss and critically appraise the tools and models available for thinking about and implementing complex interventions;
- Participate in discussions with other researchers with past and current experience of complex interventions;
- Have an opportunity to present and discuss work in development or problems encountered, and receive feedback; and
- Develop capacity to participate in the design and conduct of complex interventions in important areas of public health endeavour.



### Course format and content

- Mixture of lectures, panel and group discussions, and participatory workshops sessions
- Across the three days, the focus will be on different aspects of:
  - design, implementation and evaluation of complex interventions
- And we'll have a focus on three complex public health problems:
  - depression; smoking; and obesity