

# RADICAL IDEAS FOR ONLINE LEARNING

Version 1.0, May 2014

## INTRODUCTION

Learning technologies can be potentially transformative, allowing an array of new interactions between students, teachers and resources. The constructive alignment of learning resources, activities and assessments with the best use of educational technologies is a key component of student success – the best course design is driven not by the application of technologies, but by pedagogical considerations. After you have clearly determined your intended learning outcomes, and how these will be assessed, this toolkit will help you identify the most appropriate learning technologies and integrate these into your courses.

## I. LEARNING RESOURCES

Learning Resource	You might like to...
Spoken content (lecture)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>▪ Present pre-recorded multimedia resources via <a href="#">YouTube</a> or <a href="#">Vimeo</a> (video), <a href="#">Echo360 Personal Capture</a> (video or audio) or <a href="#">Soundcloud</a> (audio)</li><li>▪ Record a series of short <b>threshold concept</b> videos or podcasts</li><li>▪ <b>Podcast</b> lectures via <a href="#">iTunes</a> – talk to our digital media officer <a href="#">Matt Smith</a></li><li>▪ Create a <a href="#">PowerPoint</a>, <a href="#">SlideShare</a> or <a href="#">Prezi</a> <b>presentation</b> with an audio track, or create a <b>screencast</b> via <a href="#">Camtasia</a> or <a href="#">Screenflow</a></li></ul>
Audiovisual and multimedia resources	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>▪ Provide links to <b>Open Access</b> content, such as freely available online videos, audio files and audiobooks sourced via <a href="#">Open Culture</a>, <a href="#">Ted Talks</a>, the <a href="#">Khan Academy</a>, <a href="#">Librivox</a>, etc.</li><li>▪ Use La Trobe licensed products available via <a href="#">Kanopy</a></li><li>▪ Publish a rich interactive <b>eBook</b> using a platform such as <a href="#">Creatavist</a> or an <b>iBook</b> using <a href="#">iBooks Author</a></li><li>▪ Consider hosting your learning resources through a regularly updated <b>blog</b> (using <a href="#">WordPress</a> or <a href="#">Blogger</a>, for example)</li></ul>

<p><b>Text- and image-based resources</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Create a <b>reading list</b> using <a href="#">Talis Aspire</a></li> <li>▪ Provide links to prescribed <b>eBooks</b> via La Trobe's <a href="#">Library</a></li> <li>▪ Provide <b>links</b> to journal articles, websites, and other online materials</li> <li>▪ Incorporate <b>images, figures</b> and <b>diagrams</b> sourced freely from repositories, databases (<a href="#">Artstor</a>), galleries (<a href="#">MoMA</a>), libraries (<a href="#">NYPL</a>) or museums (the <a href="#">British Museum</a>), or from La Trobe's <a href="#">Photography and Digital Image Gallery</a></li> <li>▪ Incorporate <b>open access images</b> from <a href="#">Creative Commons</a> or <a href="#">WikiPaintings</a></li> </ul>
<p><b>Narrated walkthroughs and digital stories</b></p> <p><b>Interactive games</b></p> <p><b>Playlists, pin boards, galleries, glossaries and social bookmarking</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Publish a rich interactive <b>eBook</b> using a platform such as <a href="#">Creatavist</a> or an <b>iBook</b> using <a href="#">iBooks Author</a></li> <li>▪ Create a simple narrated <b>game</b> using the hypertext tool <a href="#">Twine</a></li> <li>▪ Collect resources and tell a <b>story</b> using <a href="#">Storify</a> or <a href="#">ScoopIt</a></li> <li>▪ Use <a href="#">iTunes U</a>, <a href="#">TedEd</a>, <a href="#">Wikiversity</a> or <a href="#">Moodle Book</a> to curate an <b>online module</b></li> <li>▪ Create an <b>online playlist</b> using <a href="#">Mentor Mob</a></li> <li>▪ Curate a <b>photographic essay</b> or <b>image gallery</b> using <a href="#">flickr</a> or <a href="#">Moodle Lightbox Gallery</a></li> <li>▪ Use the <b>social bookmarking</b> site <a href="#">Delicious</a> to present a reading list of web links and other online resources</li> <li>▪ Create a glossary using <a href="#">Moodle Glossary</a></li> <li>▪ Create an online <b>pin board</b> using <a href="#">Pinterest</a></li> <li>▪ Create an online <b>notice board</b> using <a href="#">Padlet</a></li> </ul>
<p><b>App builders</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Tools such as <a href="#">Appery.io</a>, <a href="#">LiveCode</a>, <a href="#">AppInventor</a> and <a href="#">The App Builder</a> allow you to create and publish simple <b>apps</b></li> </ul>

## II. ACTIVITIES & INTERACTION

Activity	You might like to...
<p><b>Learning through acquisition, assimilation and enquiry</b></p> <p><b>Reading, listening and viewing</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Conduct a <b>seminar</b> or <b>workshop</b> online using <a href="#">Blackboard Collaborate</a></li> <li>▪ Publish an interactive <b>eBook</b> using <a href="#">Creatavist</a> or <b>iBook</b> using <a href="#">iBooks Author</a></li> <li>▪ Provide <b>links</b> to prescribed readings, journal articles, websites, video- and audio materials, presented as a narrated walkthrough, with guided questions</li> </ul>

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Use regular <b>blogs</b> (such as <a href="#">WordPress</a>) or <b>e-portfolios</b> (such as <a href="#">PebblePad</a>, <a href="#">Behance</a>, or <a href="#">LinkedIn</a>) to encourage student reflection</li> <li>▪ Create a narrated <b>game</b> using the hypertext tool <a href="#">Twine</a></li> <li>▪ Curate an <b>online module, playlist</b> or <b>gallery</b></li> <li>▪ Students can create a <b>mind map</b> using <a href="#">Mindmup</a> or <a href="#">iThoughts</a></li> </ul>
<p><b>Learning through communication, discussion, interaction, collaboration and group work</b></p> <p><b>Synchronous and asynchronous collaboration</b></p> <p><b>Learning through reflection</b></p> <p><b>Learning through experience</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Use <a href="#">Blackboard Collaborate</a> to host a virtual <b>tutorial</b></li> <li>▪ Students can <b>collaborate</b> using <a href="#">Microsoft SharePoint</a>, which allows them to share work from any Office application, manage projects, connect with group members, and store and sync documents</li> <li>▪ Students can also collaborate and stay in touch using <b>social media</b> platforms such as <a href="#">Facebook</a>, <a href="#">UCROO</a> and <a href="#">Yammer</a></li> <li>▪ Student can collaborate <b>synchronously</b> using <a href="#">WebEx</a>, <a href="#">Skype</a> or <a href="#">Zoom</a> (video) or <b>asynchronously</b> using <a href="#">Google Drive</a> (text), <a href="#">Soundcloud</a> (audio), <a href="#">Voicethread</a> or <a href="#">Moodle Workshop</a> (audio, video and text)</li> <li>▪ <b>Debates</b> can be staged using the online platform <a href="#">DebateHall</a></li> <li>▪ Consider <b>discussion forums</b> using <a href="#">Moodle Forum</a></li> <li>▪ Students can work on a “real” problem and collaborate on a <b>wiki</b> using <a href="#">Wikispaces</a>, <a href="#">PBworks</a> or <a href="#">Moodle Wiki</a> to report the outcomes</li> <li>▪ Students can work in groups to create a multimedia <b>presentation</b> which can be uploaded to <a href="#">YouTube</a>, <a href="#">Vimeo</a> or <a href="#">Soundcloud</a></li> <li>▪ Students can develop an <b>online quiz</b> using <a href="#">Peerwise</a></li> <li>▪ Students can conduct a <b>peer review</b> using <a href="#">Moodle Workshop</a> or <a href="#">Praze</a></li> <li>▪ Create an immersive “choose your own adventure”-style <b>game</b> using the hypertext tool <a href="#">Twine</a></li> <li>▪ Students can use the <b>social bookmarking</b> platform <a href="#">Delicious</a> or <a href="#">Moodle Database</a> to compile an online database</li> </ul>
<p><b>Learning through production</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Use <b>surveys</b> (<a href="#">Socrative</a>, <a href="#">PollDaddy</a>, <a href="#">SurveyMonkey</a>), in-class or online <b>voting</b> (<a href="#">Poll Everywhere</a>, <a href="#">Tricider</a>), or <b>quizzes</b> (<a href="#">Peerwise</a>)</li> <li>▪ Use <b>blogs</b> or <b>e-portfolios</b> to encourage student reflection</li> <li>▪ Have students write and submit <b>reports, papers, essays</b> or <b>case studies</b> online – collaboratively or individually</li> <li>▪ Have students co-author an interactive <b>eBook</b> or <b>iBook</b></li> <li>▪ Have students produce a <b>video or audio essay</b> and submit this via <a href="#">YouTube</a>, <a href="#">Vimeo</a> or <a href="#">Soundcloud</a></li> <li>▪ Students can construct <b>role-play scenarios</b> or <b>simulations</b> using the hypertext tool <a href="#">Twine</a></li> </ul>

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Alternately, <b>scenarios</b> or <b>simulations</b> can be recorded and submitted via <a href="#">YouTube</a>, <a href="#">Vimeo</a> or <a href="#">Soundcloud</a></li> <li>▪ <b>Performances</b> or <b>exhibitions</b> can be recorded and submitted via <a href="#">YouTube</a>, <a href="#">Vimeo</a> or <a href="#">Soundcloud</a></li> </ul>
--	--

### III. ASSESSMENTS & FEEDBACK

Assessment type	You might like to...
Essays, papers, reports, and case studies	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Students can write and submit <b>reports, papers, essays</b> or <b>case studies</b> online – collaboratively or individually – using <a href="#">Moodle Assignment</a></li> <li>▪ Students could author or co-author an interactive <b>eBook</b> or <b>iBook</b></li> <li>▪ Students might collaborate on a <b>wiki</b> to write a report or case study</li> </ul>
Writing	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Students could author or co-author an interactive <b>eBook</b> or <b>iBook</b></li> <li>▪ Students might collaborate on a <b>wiki</b> to write a short story</li> <li>▪ Students can write their own “choose your own adventure”-style narratives using the hypertext tool <a href="#">Twine</a></li> </ul>
Reflection and peer review	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ You can use <b>blogs</b> or <b>e-portfolios</b> encourage student reflection on learning</li> <li>▪ Asking students to publish and share a <b>weekly blog post</b> on their studies or readings can greatly enhance both engagement, reflection and interaction</li> <li>▪ Students can conduct a <b>peer review</b> using <a href="#">Praze</a></li> </ul>
Multimedia	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Students might produce a <b>video</b> or <b>audio essay</b> and submit this via <a href="#">YouTube</a>, <a href="#">Vimeo</a> or <a href="#">Soundcloud</a></li> <li>▪ <b>Practical skills</b> can be assessed by requiring students to record a basic instructional or demonstration video</li> <li>▪ Students can construct their own <b>role-play scenarios</b> or <b>simulations</b> using the hypertext tool <a href="#">Twine</a></li> <li>▪ Alternately, <b>scenarios</b> or <b>simulations</b> can be recorded and submitted via <a href="#">YouTube</a>, <a href="#">Vimeo</a> or <a href="#">Soundcloud</a></li> <li>▪ Students can curate their own <b>online module</b>, create an <b>playlist</b>, curate a <b>photographic essay</b> or <b>gallery</b>, create a <b>pin board</b> or <b>notice board</b></li> <li>▪ <b>Performances</b> or <b>exhibitions</b> for assessment can be recorded and submitted via <a href="#">YouTube</a>, <a href="#">Vimeo</a> or <a href="#">Soundcloud</a></li> </ul>

<p><b>Group work</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Group work can be assessed using collaboration on <b>wikis</b>, <b>eBooks</b> or <b>iBooks</b>, or recorded <b>presentations</b> (video, audio, slideshow or screencast)</li> <li>▪ Students can curate their own <b>online module</b>, create an <b>online playlist</b>, curate a <b>photographic essay</b> or <b>gallery</b>, create a <b>pin board</b> or <b>notice board</b></li> <li>▪ Students can conduct a <b>peer review</b> using <a href="#">Praze</a> or <a href="#">Moodle Workshop</a></li> </ul>
<p><b>Quizzes, tests and exams</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ <b>Quizzes</b> and <b>texts</b> (multiple-choice, short answer, etc.) can be conducted online using platforms such as <a href="#">Peerwise</a> or <a href="#">Moodle Quiz</a></li> <li>▪ <b>Exams</b> can be conducted online, and can incorporate a mixture of question types as well as different interactive multimedia (video, audio, images, etc.)</li> </ul>
<p><b>Feedback</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ <b>Written</b> feedback can be provided on word documents, using the track changes function in <a href="#">Microsoft Word</a>, or in simple online forms</li> <li>▪ <b>Audio</b> feedback can easily be provided using platforms such as <a href="#">Soundcloud</a> or <a href="#">Voicethread</a></li> <li>▪ Some types of assessment tasks can be set up to be <b>self-correcting</b>, such as simple multiple-choice and short-answer quizzes, or in more complex ways using choice-based online <b>games</b></li> <li>▪ <b>Badges</b> and <b>microcredit</b> can also be used to leverage students' natural desire for competition and achievement – check out <a href="#">OpenBadges</a></li> </ul>

The learning resources, activities and assessments above are based on Diane Laurillard's Conversational Model, adapted by Allison Littlejohn and Chris Pegler in *Preparing for Blended e-Learning* (New York: Routledge, 2009).

## AUTHOR

Dr Stephen Abblitt

Educational Designer, Radical Learning Project, La Trobe University

E [S.Abblitt@latrobe.edu.au](mailto:S.Abblitt@latrobe.edu.au) W <http://radlablatrobe.wordpress.com>



This work is licensed under a [Creative Commons Attribution-NonCommercial-ShareAlike 4.0 International License](https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-nc-sa/4.0/).