## Frog Calling Activity - Pre-Experience Activity Suggestions

Level	Author(s)	Activities
F-2	Hollie Dunstan, Lyndsey Cullen and Vanessa Van Oosterom	<ul> <li>Establish prior knowledge by exploring the following topics:         <ul> <li>What is an ecosystem, and what lives in specific ecosystems?</li> <li>Wetlands – what are they? Where are they situated?</li> <li>Food chains – what do frogs and other wetland inhabitants eat?</li> <li>Healthy water – why is healthy water important for frogs to live in?</li> <li>Frog lifecycle</li> <li>Explore a range of wetland species – how many different species can be found in a wetland?</li> <li>Frog calls – can students make or identify any frog calls?</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
	Chris Amor, Tamara Congdon, Clinton Xuereb and Ben Jewell	<ul> <li>Establish content terminology – create a Word Wall</li> <li>Brainstorm about frogs – what do we already know? (Appearance/colour, habitat, diet, etc.)</li> <li>Explore relevant non-fiction picture books/informational texts</li> <li>Introduction to amphibians – what are they?</li> <li>Listen to songs about lifecycles, ecosystems, animal classification, etc.</li> <li>Record school teachers' voices and ask students if they recognise the voices (raising an awareness of differentiating particular sounds).</li> </ul>
	Alana Temminghoff, Amy Appleby, Reem Elsaafin, Sara Seifen and Natasha Snibson	<ul> <li>Explore the natural habitat of frogs (including food, lifecycle, and adaptations to their specific environments)</li> <li>Students create a poster depicting the lifecycle of frogs</li> <li>Students label the external features of frogs and tadpoles</li> </ul>
	Roslyn Whiteman, Lucy Renshaw, Ljiljana Markovic, Sian Magriplis and David Bulley	<ul> <li>Assess prior knowledge – class brainstorm; create a 'KWL' chart to find out what students already know, what they want to learn, and what they have learned after the activity</li> <li>Explore and discuss wetland habitats –ask students to make predictions about what frogs and other inhabitants need to survive</li> <li>Introduce relevant picture books and informational texts</li> </ul>

## References

Amphibian Research Centre. (2013). *Frogs. And more frogs*. Retrieved from <a href="http://www.frogs.org.au">http://www.frogs.org.au</a>
Australian National Botanic Gardens. (2013). *Index of sounds*. Retrieved from <a href="http://www.anbg.gov.au/sounds">http://www.anbg.gov.au/sounds</a>
Melbourne Water. (2013). *Enhancing life and liveability*. Retrieved from <a href="http://www.melbournewater.com.au">http://www.melbournewater.com.au</a>
Victorian Curriculum and Assessment Authority. (2013). *AusVELS*. Retrieved from <a href="http://ausvels.vcaa.vic.edu.au/">http://ausvels.vcaa.vic.edu.au/</a>



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3-6	Hollie Dunstan, Lyndsey Cullen and Vanessa Van Oosterom	<ul> <li>Establish prior knowledge through the following questions:         <ul> <li>What is an ecosystem, and how does it function?</li> <li>Food chain – where are frogs situated in the food chain? What species and/or other factors threaten frogs?</li> <li>Explore classifications: vertebrates – what are they? What other animals are in this group?</li> <li>What are amphibians?</li> <li>Healthy water – what contributes to a healthy water system?</li> <li>Wetlands – what exists in a wetland?</li> <li>Explore lifecycles</li> <li>Drawing upon prior knowledge, which wetlands inhabitants can students identify?</li> <li>Can students identify frog calls?</li> </ul> </li> <li>What do students want to know about frogs? One specific inquiry question per student to be shared with the class and presented at the end of the unit</li> </ul>
	Chris Amor, Tamara Congdon, Clinton Xuereb and Ben Jewell	<ul> <li>Explore classifications: amphibians – what are they?</li> <li>Investigation into lifecycles and reproduction – students draw a frog lifecycle</li> <li>Create a Word Wall using specific terminology relevant to the topic</li> <li>Identify possible frog habitats around the school and surrounding environment</li> <li>Explore the difference between frogs and toads</li> <li>Record natural and un-natural sounds around the school</li> </ul>
	Alana Temminghoff, Amy Appleby, Reem Elsaafin, Sara Seifen and Natasha Snibson	<ul> <li>Conduct a true/false questionnaire on general frogs facts, establishing prior knowledge</li> <li>Activity: label a diagram of a tadpole/frog</li> <li>Investigation into the features of a wetland, including food chains – explore the function it serves in the surrounding environment, and discuss the importance of a clean water system</li> </ul>
	Roslyn Whiteman, Lucy Renshaw, Ljiljana Markovic, Sian Magriplis and David Bulley	<ul> <li>Class and personal brainstorm where students create a 'KWL' chart, determining goals for their learning</li> <li>Conduct an investigation into wetland habitats</li> <li>Watch an online informational clip about a wetlands environment</li> <li>From 'KWL' chart, prepare question sheet to take and fill in during excursion</li> </ul>

## References

Amphibian Research Centre. (2013). *Frogs. And more frogs*. Retrieved from <a href="http://www.frogs.org.au">http://www.frogs.org.au</a>
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