

**Below is a paragraph from a first-year History essay. Look at how references have been cited in text *and* in the Bibliography. What features of Harvard referencing do you notice?**

There is evidence of veterans from all American wars suffering in various ways after the war. Even World War II, the ‘good war’ saw thousands of servicemen being admitted into VA hospitals for neuropsychiatric disorders. (Clay 2010, p.308) However, the collective memory of World War II allowed for war heroes and victory parades and according to Levy (1991, p. xviii) of all the American wars it “commanded the most universal, unreserved, and sustained popular approval”. For Vietnam vets, the war of their generation is summarised by DeGroot (2000, p. 341) as “futile at best, at worst an outright defeat”. During the 1970s veterans generally felt rejected by society, as America tried to forget Vietnam, a cultural phenomenon referred to as ‘*Vietnam Amnesia*’. (Moser 1990, p. 107) The relationship between the perceptions of the war in America and the veterans being able to process their experiences is expressed by Vietnam Veteran and Psychologist Arthur Egendorf, as he explains, that for veterans, “the worst pain of all was the doubt raised about the value and worth of the cause for which they suffered”. (1985, p.1)

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## Reference List

Clay, L 2010, ‘The Jaws of War’, *Sawanee Review*, vol. 118, no. 2, pp. 304-314.

DeGroot, C 2000, *A Noble Cause? America and the Vietnam War*, Pearson Education, Harlow

Egendon, A 2005, *Healing from the War: Trauma and Transformation After Vietnam*, Houghton Mifflin Company, Boston

Moser, R 1990, ‘Talkin’ the Vietnam Blues’, in D Michael Shafer (ed.), *The Legacy: The Vietnam War in the American Imagination*, Beacon Press, Boston, pp. 32-42.

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**In-text citation presented in brackets with author, date of publication and single page number, from which the information has been paraphrased.**

**In-text citation placed directly after author's name and BEFORE quotation. Author's name not repeated in citation.**

### Reference List

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**Journal article reference shows which pages the article starts/ends in journal volume.**

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