

**LA TROBE UNIVERSITY**  
**GENERAL MISCONDUCT STATUTE 2009**

The Council of La Trobe University makes this Statute under section 30 of the *La Trobe University Act 1964*.

**PART 1—PRELIMINARY**

**1. Name and commencement**

- (1) This Statute is the **General Misconduct Statute 2009**.
- (2) This Statute comes into full force and effect on 1 July 2009.

**2. Purpose**

The main purpose of this Statute is to provide for the general discipline and good government of the University by—

- (a) defining and prohibiting general misconduct by students;
- (b) providing for the reporting of incidents of suspected or alleged general misconduct by students; and
- (c) empowering officers of the University to investigate and determine cases involving allegations of general misconduct and to impose suitable penalties on students found guilty of general misconduct.

**3. Interpretation**

- (1) In this Statute—

*commencement day* means the day on which this Statute comes into full force and effect;

*general misconduct officer* means a general misconduct officer appointed under Part 3;

*Old Statute* means Statute 16 – Student Discipline and Misconduct, and any regulations made under that Statute, as in force immediately before the commencement day;

*senior officer of the University* means a senior member of the

academic or general staff;

*student* includes—

- (a) a person who was an enrolled student at a time when he or she is alleged to have engaged in general misconduct; and
- (b) a person who was not an enrolled student at a time when he or she is alleged to have engaged in general misconduct of the kind referred to in section 4(k) but who then becomes an enrolled student after that time.

#### 4. What is general misconduct?

In this Statute, *general misconduct* means misconduct other than academic misconduct and includes conduct which—

- (a) contravenes any Statute or regulations relating to intellectual property or the use of computer facilities;
- (ac) contravenes, or causes the University to be in contravention of, the law or any University policy or procedure relating to—
  - (i) smoking, alcohol or illicit drugs;
  - (ii) occupational health and safety; or
  - (iii) discrimination, harassment or sexual harassment;
- (b) is engaged in by a student while participating in a clinical or professional placement or internship (however described), being conduct which, had the student engaged in it while at the University, would amount to general misconduct under this Statute;
- (c) interferes with the proper use of, or causes or is likely to cause damage to—
  - (i) the property or facilities of the University;
  - (ii) the property of any other person present at the University;
- (d) constitutes a failure to comply with a lawful direction given by a person authorised by the University to ensure the safety of any person, the preservation of any property or the maintenance of good order within the University;

- (e) constitutes any of the following—
  - (i) an attack on, or a threat to attack, a person;
  - (ii) the intimidation of, or a threat to intimidate, a person;
  - (iii) physical or verbal abuse of a person;
  - (iv) bullying, vilification, harassment or stalking of any kind and however carried out;
- (f) causes, or is likely to cause, physical injury to any person;
- (g) involves the use of offensive language against a person;
- (h) involves an attempt to bribe, or the bribing of, a member of the academic or general staff of the University;
- (i) prevents, obstructs or hinders, or is intended to prevent, obstruct or hinder, a person authorised by the University to speak at a lecture, class, seminar or other activity or event held within the University;
- (j) impairs the freedom of another person to pursue his or her studies, research or other lawful activity within the University or to participate in the life of the University;
- (k) is detrimental to the interests or good reputation of the University;
- (l) involves the impersonation of a person or the use of forged, false or incomplete evidence of identity, academic status or record or any other relevant matter in order to enrol or maintain enrolment in any course of study or subject offered by the University;
- (m) contravenes any legislation or rules relating to parking and the control of traffic on land owned or controlled by the University;  
or
- (n) is stated to be general misconduct under any provision of this or any other Statute or any regulations.

## **5. Fines and damages**

- (1) A fine or order of damages imposed on a student under this Statute shall be due and payable no later than 28 days after the day on which the fine is imposed.

**Note:** See section 61 of the Act.

- (2) A student who fails to pay a fine or order of damages by the date it is due under this section is guilty of general misconduct.
  
  - (3) While a fine or order of damages which is overdue remains unpaid, the student upon whom the fine or order or damages was imposed may not, without the written consent of the Vice-Chancellor or the Deputy Vice-Chancellor—
    - (a) enrol or re-enrol in any course, subject or unit;
    - (b) receive the results of any assessments;
    - (c) graduate or be given any academic award;
    - (d) receive a certificate or transcript of academic record.
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**PART 1A—GENERAL MISCONDUCT PROHIBITED**

**5A. Students not to engage in general misconduct**

- (1) A student must not engage in general misconduct.
  - (2) A student who engages in general misconduct is liable to punishment under this Statute.
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**PART 2—ACTION BY MEMBERS OF THE ACADEMIC AND GENERAL STAFF**

**6. Students who disrupt lectures etc may be excluded for prescribed period**

- (1) If a student behaves in a disruptive fashion at a lecture, seminar, tutorial or other activity or event conducted by a member of the academic staff of the University (the *member*), the member may exclude the student from—
  - (a) the lecture, seminar, tutorial or other activity or event; and
  - (b) any further lectures, seminars, tutorials or other activities or events to be conducted by the member for up to 4 weeks.
- (2) If a member excludes a student from any further lectures, seminars, tutorials or other activities or events to be conducted by the member, the member must give written notice of the exclusion to the excluded student as soon as practicable after the exclusion is given. A notice must set out the reasons for the exclusion.

**Examples for subsections (1) and (2)**

A student causes some minor disruption to a lecture, and the lecturer decides to exclude the student from the lecture. The lecturer may do so simply by asking the student to leave the lecture. No written notice of exclusion is required.

A student disrupts a number of lectures in a row, and the lecturer decides to exclude the student from any further lectures for the prescribed period. The lecturer may ask the student to leave the lecture and then give the student written notice of the length of the exclusion afterwards.

- (3) A student must comply with an exclusion given under this section.
- (4) A student who fails to comply with an exclusion given under this section is guilty of general misconduct.

**7. Students who disrupt examinations etc may be excluded**

- (1) If a student disrupts an examination, a member of the academic staff of the University, or any person employed by the University to act as an invigilator at the examination, may exclude the student from the examination.
- (2) If a student fails to comply with any rules or instructions specified for the conduct of an examination, a member of the academic staff of the University, or any person employed by the University to act as an invigilator at the examination, may exclude the student from the examination.

- (3) A student must comply with an exclusion given under this section.
- (4) A student who fails to comply with an exclusion given under this section is guilty of general misconduct.
- (5) In this section 7, **examination** means an assessment in the form of a test or a formal examination, as the case requires.

**Note:**

A student who fails to comply with any rules or instructions specified for the conduct of an examination may also be guilty of academic misconduct: see section 4 of the **Academic Misconduct Statute 2009**.

**8. Senior members of academic and general staff to investigate alleged or suspected general misconduct**

- (1) A senior member of the academic or general staff of the University, other than a senior member who has been appointed as a general misconduct officer under Part 3, must investigate any alleged or suspected act of general misconduct on the part of a student of which he or she becomes aware or which is brought to his or her attention.
  - (2) If, after conducting an investigation in accordance with the prescribed requirements (if any), a senior member of the academic or general staff is reasonably satisfied that there is enough evidence to support a finding that a student has engaged in general misconduct, the senior member must report the matter to a general misconduct officer for determination under Part 3.
  - (3) A report under subsection (2) must include details of the evidence upon which the report is based.
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**PART 3—ACTION BY GENERAL MISCONDUCT OFFICERS**

**9. General misconduct officers**

The Vice-Chancellor may, in accordance with the regulations (if any), appoint any number of senior officers of the University to act as general misconduct officers.

**10. General misconduct officers to hear and determine allegations of general misconduct**

- (1) A general misconduct officer must hear and determine all allegations of general misconduct in respect of students that are referred or reported to him or her under this Statute or the regulations.
- (2) In a hearing under subsection (1), a student may be accompanied by a support person, other than a legal practitioner or person with a law degree.
- (3) A support person accompanying a student under subsection (2) is not entitled to make submissions or present arguments to the general misconduct officer on behalf of the student, or act in any other way as an advocate for the student.
- (4) If after conducting a hearing under subsection (1) the general misconduct officer finds that an allegation of general misconduct is substantiated, the general misconduct officer may do any one or more of the following—
  - (a) impose a reprimand;
  - (b) impose a fine of up to 10 penalty units;
  - (c) if the general misconduct involved damage to any property of the University, order the student to pay an amount of damages for the cost of restoring or repairing the damaged property;
  - (d) direct that the student be prohibited from entering, remaining at or using the areas or facilities of the University specified in the direction for the period specified in that direction;
  - (e) direct that the student be suspended or excluded from the University;
  - (f) impose any other prescribed penalty.
- (5) A general misconduct officer must give a written notice of a determination under this section which—



- (a) sets out the reasons for the determination; and
- (b) includes a statement—
  - (i) informing the student that he or she may apply to the University Appeals Committee under section 12 of this Statute for a review of the decision; and
  - (ii) describing the requirements prescribed in section 12 for making such an application.
- (6) A notice of a determination under this section must be given to the student concerned as soon as practicable after the decision is made.
- (7) The University may recover an amount of damages assessed against a student by a general misconduct officer under subsection (4)(c) in any court of competent jurisdiction as a debt due to the University.
- (8) A student who fails to comply with a direction given under subsection (4)(d) is guilty of general misconduct.

**11. Procedural requirements for general misconduct officers**

- (1) In conducting a hearing under this Part, a general misconduct officer—
    - (a) is bound by the rules of natural justice;
    - (b) is not bound by the rules of evidence or practices or procedures applicable to courts of record; and
    - (c) may inform him or herself on any matter as he or she sees fit.
  - (2) A general misconduct officer—
    - (a) must conduct each hearing with as little formality and technicality, and determine each proceeding with as much speed, as the requirements of this Statute, the regulations and a proper consideration of the matters before him or her permits; and
    - (b) subject to this Statute and the regulations, may regulate his or her own procedure.
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**PART 4—UNIVERSITY APPEALS COMMITTEE**

**12. Applications for review**

- (1) A student affected by a decision made under section 10 may lodge an application for review of the decision by the University Appeals Committee on one or more of the following grounds—
  - (a) the finding that the alleged general misconduct took place is flawed;
  - (b) the general misconduct officer responsible for the decision did not act in accordance with the requirements of this Statute or the regulations when hearing and determining the allegation of general misconduct;
  - (c) the penalty imposed is too severe.
- (2) An application for review must be lodged with the University Appeals Committee within 20 working days of receiving notice of the decision.
- (3) An application under this section for review must—
  - (a) be in writing and in the English language; and
  - (b) specify the grounds on which the review is sought and provide particulars in support of those grounds.
- (4) In subsection (1)(c), *penalty* includes a reprimand, fine, order or direction imposed under section 10(4).

**PART 5—ACTION BY VICE-CHANCELLOR**

**13. Students who pose risk of injury or damage may be excluded and suspended or terminated**

- (1) If the Vice-Chancellor is satisfied that a student has engaged in general misconduct of the kind referred to in section 4(c), (e) or (f), or that a student's conduct otherwise poses a risk of injury or damage to any person or property or to the interests or good reputation of the University, the Vice-Chancellor may—
  - (a) exclude the student from the University or any part or facility of the University indefinitely or for a period determined by the Vice-Chancellor; and
  - (b) suspend or terminate the student's enrolment.
- (2) The Vice-Chancellor must give written notice of his or her decision under subsection (1) to the student concerned as soon as reasonably practicable. A notice of decision must set out the reasons for the decision.
- (3) If the Vice-Chancellor is reasonably satisfied that it is appropriate or necessary in the circumstances, an exclusion given under subsection (1)(a) may be expressed to take effect immediately and, if so expressed, shall take effect immediately, even if the written notice required by subsection (2) cannot be given to the student concerned immediately.
- (4) A student must comply with an exclusion given under subsection (1)(a).
- (5) For the avoidance of doubt, a student who fails to comply with an exclusion given under subsection (1)(a) is guilty of general misconduct.
- (6) Nothing in subsection (5) affects any other right or remedy which the University may have against the student under other legislation or at common law.

**PART 6—GENERAL**

**14. Transitional**

- (1) Despite the coming into full force and effect of this Statute, the Old Statute continues to apply to a proceeding under the Old Statute which, immediately before the commencement day, had been commenced but not completed.
- (2) In subsection (1), *proceeding* means a proceeding before the Discipline Committee.

**15. Regulations**

- (1) The Council may make regulations—
  - (a) for or with respect to or providing for any other matter or thing required to be regulated for the purposes of this Statute; and
  - (b) amending or revoking any regulations made under this Statute.
- (2) The Council must ensure that regulations made under this Statute are promulgated by having the regulations displayed on an official notice board of the University for a period of at least 14 days.
- (3) For the purposes of determining when regulations made under this Statute come into full force and effect within the meaning of section 32(2)(a) of the Act, the regulations are taken to have been promulgated in accordance with sub-section (2) at the start of the first day on which they are displayed on an official notice board of the University.

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**LEGISLATIVE HISTORY**

This Statute was approved by the Council on 2 March 2009 and by the Minister on 13 August 2009. It was amended by the **General Misconduct (Amendment) Statute 2009** on 14 October 2009 (LS Ref 08/01013), by the **University Legislation (General Amendments) Statute 2012** on 17 May 2013 (LS Ref 11/02891) and by the **Future Ready (Amendments) Statute 2015** on 8 April 2015 (LS Ref Leg/11040).